

Romans Chapters 3, 9-11

Chapter 3

The Word of God has not failed despite Israel's failure to believe.

- A. 1. 3:1-2a. Israel's Advantages.
- 2. 3:2b. The Word of God.

- B. 1. 3:3. Israel unbelieving does not cancel God's faithfulness.
- 2. 3:4 The Word of God. Ps.51:4, 116:11

Chapters 9-11

- A. 9:1-5. Sorrow. Paul was wishing
 - 1. 9:4-5a. Israel's Advantages. 3:1-2-covenants
 - 2. 9:5b. Doxology. God over all, blessed unto ages.

- B. 9:6a. The Word of God has not failed.

- C. 9:6-13. All Israel. Election.
 - 1. 9:6, 9, 12. The word of God, promise. said to Rebekah. Gen.21:12
 - 2. 9:8, 9, 11. Isaac, seed, child of promise. Gen.18:14, 25:22-23, Mal.1:2-3

- D. 9:14-29. Sovereignty of God as to mercy and hardening. Elect remnant saved.
 - 1. 9:14, 19, 25. Things said. Is God unrighteous? 3:5, Ex.33:19
 - 2. 9:15, 18, 24-29 examples, prophecy.
Ex.9:16, Hos.1:1-2, 9-10, 2:23, 1P2:10, Is.1:9, 10-20-30, 28:16,

E. Israel and remnant, 9:30-11:10. The elect remnant has obtained what Israel seeks.

- 1. 9:30-32. Gentiles find righteousness, Jews not attained. Works v Faith.
- 2. 9:33. The stumbling stone. The Lord of all who believe. No difference, no shame.
Is.28:16, 8:14-15, Ps.118:22, 1P2:6
- 3.10:1-2. Paul's prayer for Israel's salvation. Israel, zealous but ignorant.

- 1. 10:3-10. Christ the culmination of the law; righteousness by faith, believe in hearts.
Lev.18:5, Deut.30:11-14, Prov.30:4
- 2. 10:11-13. All who believe in Him, not ashamed. Is.28:16, Joel 2:32
- 3. 10:14-11:3. Israel heard, disobeyed, contradicting, not cast away, Elijah's plea.
Is.52:7, 53:1, Ps.19:4, Deut.32:21, Is.65:1,2

- 1. 11:4-7. Israel fails to obtain, election obtained it, Works v Grace. 1Kings 19:10-18
- 2. 11:8-10. Stumbling stone, Israel stumbles, partially blind Is. 6:9, 29:10, Deut.29:4, Ps.69:22-23
- 3. 11:11. Israel stumbles. Gentiles saved to provoke to jealousy. Deut.32:21
11:13-14. Paul's apostleship. Save some of them, jealousy.

D. 11:15-25. Sovereignty of God as to mercy and hardening.

- 1. 11:15-18. Israel the holy root, supports Gentiles, unnatural branches. Is.6:13, Roms.15:27, Gal.3:7, 9, 18, 29, 4:26
- 2. 11:19-22. The goodness and severity of God. cut off, graft in, no difference.
- 3. 11:23-24. Some of Israel saved, if they continue not in unbelief.
- 1. 11:25. Mystery of Israel's partial blindness revealed, until "fullness of the gentiles"

C. 11:26-27. Elect All Israel saved.

- 1. The Word promised, Is.59:1-21 (20). 27:9
- 2. The seed Deliverer. Promise of Jer.31:31-30

B. 11:28-32. The Word of God has not failed.

- 1. Israel's unbelief, God's mercy and unchangeable purpose. Num.23:19, Mal.3:6

A. Joy. 33-36 Paul's Acts period hope (compare Roms.15:4-13 see every OT ref he uses)

- 2. 11:33-35. Israel's advantages Is.40:13-14, Job 41:11.
- 1. 11:36. Doxology. to Him Glory, unto ages, all things.

the theme of these chapters which binds them
despite Israel's national rejection
God's plans for them will be fulfilled

3:3-4a

9:5b Doxology, Praise in God's blessings to Israel

9:6a

9:16

9:21-29 saved and preserving remnant

10:16 (Israel) has not obeyed the gospel

BUT 10:21-11:2

11:5-6 saved and preserving remnant

11:11-15 Israel's stumbling and imminent restoration

11:16-24 Israel, the holy root of dispensational support

11:25-32 Mercy to Israel for their national salvation

11:33-36 Doxology, Praise for God's faithfulness to Israel

and so, (in this way) all Israel shall be saved

Is.59, 27:9